Consolidated financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023



Consolidated financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023



CONTENTS

	Pages
General information	1
Report of the Management and Approval of the Board of Directors	2
Independent auditors' report	3 - 4
Consolidated balance sheet	5 - 7
Consolidated income statement	8
Consolidated cash flow statement	9 - 10
Notes to the consolidated financial statements	11 - 52

ING 'À PH ÔN

10

An Gia Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

An Gia Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation ("the Company") is a shareholding incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 0311500196 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City on 18 January 2012 and the 17th amended BRC dated 16 June 2023.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange ("HOSE") with ticker symbol of AGG in accordance with the License No. 554/QD-SGDHCM issued by HOSE on 17 December 2019.

The registered principal activities of the Company are real estate trading; real estate brokerage; real estate management; real estate exchange; management consulting; advertising; marketing research and public opinion polling; organisation of conventions and trading shows; construction of buildings; construction of other civil projects; construction of railways and roads; construction of utility projects; demolition and site preparation.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 60, Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr Nguyen Ba Sang

Chairman Member

Mr Masakazu Yamaguchi

Mr Do Le Hung Mr Vu Quang Thinh Independent member Independent member

Mr Dao Thai Phuc

Member

AUDIT COMMITTEE UNDER THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of Audit committee under the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr Do Le Hung

Head

Mr Vu Quang Thinh

Member

Mr Masakazu Yamaguchi

Member

MANAGEMENT

Members of Management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mrs Huynh Thi Kim Anh

General Director

appointed on 22 May 2023

resigned on 28 December 2023

Mr Nguyen Thanh Son

General Director

appointed on 15 January 2024

Mrs Nguyen Mai Giang

Deputy General Director

Mr Nguyen Thanh Chau

Chief Accountant

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and at the date of this report is Mr Nguyen Ba Sang.

AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT AND APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of An Gia Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation ("the Company") presents this report relating to the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2023.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the consolidated financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year. In preparing those consolidated financial statements, management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- ▶ state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the consolidated financial statements; and
- ▶ prepare the consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Group and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

APPROVAL OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby approve the accompanying consolidated financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2023 and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

For and on behalf of Board of Directors:

Cổ PHẦN CH ĐẦU TƯ VÀ PHÁT THIỂN BẤT ĐỘNG SẨN

> Nguyen Ba Sang Chairman

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

29 March 2024



Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited 20th Floor, Bitexco Financial Tower 2 Hai Trieu Street, District 1 Ho Chi Minh City, S.R. of Vietnam Tel: +84 28 3824 5252 Fax: +84 28 3824 5250 ev.com

Reference: 11798401/66926820-HN

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Shareholders of An Gia Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of An Gia Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as prepared on 29 March 2024 and set out on pages 5 to 52, which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2023, the consolidated income statement and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

Management's responsibility

The Company's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements of the Group in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements, and for such internal control as the management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Group's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2023, and of the consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited

TRACH NHIÈMHOU HAN ERNST & YOUNG

Hang Mhat Quang
Deputy General Director
Audit Practicing Registration Certificate
No. 1772-2023-004-1

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

29 March 2024

Ngo Tran Quang

Auditor

Audit Practicing Registration Certificate

No. 5629-2020-004-1

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET as at 31 December 2023

١	<i>,</i> ,	M	AND.
٠,	, ,	v	_

Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
100	A.	CURRENT ASSETS		8,302,397,978,032	8,700,817,389,038
110 111 112	I.	Cash and cash equivalents 1. Cash 2. Cash equivalents	5	772,407,784,627 172,357,784,627 600,050,000,000	722,795,598,674 417,713,598,674 305,082,000,000
120 123	II.	Short-term investment 1. Held-to-maturity investments	6.1	54,530,326,729 54,530,326,729	68,150,409,402 68,150,409,402
130 131 132	III.	 Short-term trade receivables Short-term advances to 	7	5,194,930,666,104 436,015,687,564	3,641,293,200,101 324,470,653,356
135 136 137		suppliers 3. Short-term loan receivables 4. Other short-term receivables 5. Provision for doubtful	8 9 10	308,137,800 2,931,399,916,000 1,854,206,924,740	2,073,664,448 1,758,739,692,715 1,583,009,189,582
82.2.03		short-term receivables	10	(27,000,000,000)	(27,000,000,000)
140 141	IV.	Inventory 1. Inventories	11	2,014,477,764,028 2,014,477,764,028	3,722,765,386,283 3,722,765,386,283
150 151 152 153	V.	 Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Value-added tax deductible Tax and other receivables from the State 	12	266,051,436,544 260,358,616,329 4,110,764,348 1,582,055,867	545,812,794,578 539,545,964,959 3,231,885,156 3,034,944,463

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2023

VND

					1
Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
200	В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		991,000,098,732	2,397,710,918,151
210	1.	Non-current receivables		730,620,581,628	2,089,187,209,142
215		 Long-term loan receivables 	9	118,139,200,000	1,148,416,000,000
216		2. Other long-term receivables	10	612,481,381,628	940,771,209,142
220	11.	Fixed assets		29,895,584,284	20,768,103,149
221		1. Tangible fixed asset	13	14,271,186,568	18,633,018,502
222		Cost		28,058,531,773	29,892,622,682
223		Accumulated depreciation		(13,787,345,205)	(11,259,604,180)
227		2. Intangible fixed asset	14	15,624,397,716	2,135,084,647
228		Cost		19,238,448,082	4,524,673,888
229		Accumulated amortisation		(3,614,050,366)	(2,389,589,241)
230	<i>III.</i>	Investment properties	15	40,647,198,989	17,824,181,636
231		1. Cost	30.50	46,604,986,031	23,319,073,596
232		Accumulated depreciation		(5,957,787,042)	(5,494,891,960)
240	IV	Long-term asset in progress		-	13,105,955,358
242		Long-term construction in progress			13,105,955,358
250	V	Long-term investments		89,424,700,000	161,032,395,982
252		Investments in associates	16.1		71,607,695,982
253		2. Investments in another entity	16.2	-	639,000,000
254		Provision for diminution in	Verindensenson		
		value of long-term			
		investments	16.2		(639,000,000)
255		4. Held-to-maturity investments	6.2	89,424,700,000	89,424,700,000
260	V	. Other long-term assets		100,412,033,831	95,793,072,884
261		Long-term prepaid expenses	12	6,488,899,173	3,491,793,440
262		Deferred tax assets	31.3	93,923,134,658	92,301,279,444
270	Т	OTAL ASSETS		9,293,398,076,764	11,098,528,307,189

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2023

VND

	VND					
Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance	
300	C.	LIABILITIES		6,417,276,635,123	8,372,909,599,435	
310	1.	Current liabilities		5,284,699,369,902	6,015,500,152,502	
311	•	Short-term trade payables	17	476,963,425,669	862,438,087,318	
312		2. Short-term advances from				
		customers	18	1,899,203,601,957	3,106,002,299,788	
313		Statutory obligations	19	233,642,368,646	460,935,473,926	
314		4. Payables to employees	20	20,000,000 539,673,834,231	461,224,226,247	
315		5. Short-term accrued expenses6. Short-term unearned revenues	20	303,200,000	11,737,075,174	
318 319		7. Other short-term payables	21	1,345,628,782,646	152,922,966,317	
320		8. Short-term loans	22	769,264,156,753	940,240,023,732	
322		Bonus and welfare fund	3.15	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000	
330	II.	Non-current liabilities		1,132,577,265,221	2,357,409,446,933	
337	l	 Other long-term liabilities 	21	110,362,302,259	1,093,155,193,436	
338		2. Long-term loans	22	691,055,000,000	593,930,579,470 279,000,200,000	
340		3. Preference shares	31.3	265,757,731,326	342,789,402,238	
341 342		 Deferred tax liabilities Long-term provisions 	23	65,402,231,636	48,534,071,789	
342		5. Long-term provisions	20	00,402,201,000	10,00 1,01 1,100	
400	D.	OWNERS' EQUITY		2,876,121,441,641	2,725,618,707,754	
410	1.	Capital	24.1	2,876,121,441,641	2,725,618,707,754	
411	"	Share capital		1,251,183,680,000	1,251,183,680,000	
411a	1	 Shares with voting rights 		1,251,183,680,000	1,251,183,680,000	
412		Share premium	1	179,039,188,200	179,039,188,200	
421		Undistributed earnings		1,368,363,028,841	925,126,930,749	
421a		- Undistributed earnings		1,193,004,923,583	906,161,204,630	
1015		by the end of prior yearUndistributed earnings		1,193,004,923,383	900,101,204,030	
421b		of current year		175,358,105,258	18,965,726,119	
429		Non-controlling interests		77,535,544,600	370,268,908,805	
440		OTAL LIABILITIES AND		0 202 200 876 764	11,098,528,307,189	
	O	WNERS' EQUITY		9,293,398,0767684	11,000,020,001,100	

Nguyen Thi Y Nhi Preparer Nguyen Thanh Chau Chief Accountant

hu

Nguyen Ba Sang Legal representative

CỔ PHẦN

ĐẦU TƯ VÀ PHÁT TRI BẤT ĐỘNG SẢ AN GIA

29 March 2024

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2023

VND

					VND
Code	ITE	EMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01	1.	Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	25.1	3,891,046,850,177	6,188,634,735,154
10	2.	Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	25.1	3,891,046,850,177	6,188,634,735,154
11	3.	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	26	(2,914,160,760,231)	(5,141,340,731,721)
20	4.	Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services		976,886,089,946	1,047,294,003,433
21	5.	Finance income	25.2	370,780,013,174	321,610,340,832
22 23	6.	Finance expenses In which: Interest expense	27	(203,969,933,320) (118,811,087,379)	(321,236,566,429) (159,571,398,701)
24	7.	Shares of loss of associates	16.1	(71,607,695,982)	(68,322,109,174)
25	8.	Selling expenses	28	(509,964,135,698)	(666,803,874,993)
26	9.	General and administrative expenses	28	(60,714,514,227)	(104,648,466,433)
30	10	. Operating profit		501,409,823,893	207,893,327,236
31	11	. Other income	29	97,930,665,965	29,357,171,858
32	12	. Other expenses	29	(17,297,078,535)	(18,334,724,409)
40	13	. Other profit	29	80,633,587,430	11,022,447,449
50	14	. Accounting profit before tax	-	582,043,411,323	218,915,774,685
51	15	. Current corporate income tax expense	31.1	(200,312,881,602)	(281,916,777,137)
52	16	. Deferred tax income	31.1	78,653,526,126	159,555,363,866
60	17	. Net profit after tax		460,384,055,847	96,554,361,414
61	18	 Net profit after tax attributable to shareholders of the parent 		175,358,105,258	18,965,726,119
62	19	Net profit after tax attributable to non-controlling interests	24.1	285,025,950,588	77,588,635,295
70	20). Basic earnings per share	24.5	1,402	159
71	21	. Diluted earnings per share	24.5	1,402 CÔNG TY	159

Nguyen Thi Y Nhi Preparer

Nguyen Thanh Chau Chief Accountant

MI

Nguyen Ba Sang Legal representative

ĐẦU TƯ VÀ PHÁT TRIỂN

bất động sản AN GIA

29 March 2024

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2023

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Accounting profit before tax		582,043,411,323	218,915,774,685
V1	Adjustments for:			5.40 (4.60)
02 03 04	Depreciation and amortisation Provision Foreign exchange losses arising from revaluation of monetary		5,323,462,857 16,868,159,847	5,898,436,283 35,846,452,048
05	accounts denominated in foreign currency Profits from investing activities		26,516,244,147 (275,411,240,032)	6,560,092,015 (152,679,885,445)
06	Interest expenses and allocation of bond issuance costs	27	128,689,114,569	183,346,013,284
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital		484,029,152,711	297,886,882,870
09	Increase in receivables		(393,955,026,941)	(63,948,089,791)
10	Decrease in inventories		1,400,761,033,183 (1,293,074,203,483)	3,080,086,171,733 (347,595,562,119)
11	Decrease in payables		276,190,242,897	145,108,293,539
12 14	Decrease in prepaid expenses Interest paid		(79,039,106,091)	(206,670,176,245)
15	Corporate income tax paid		(274,164,596,305)	(89,536,213,227)
20	Net cash flows (used in) from operating activities		120,747,495,970	2,815,331,306,760
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchase and construction of fixed assets		(2,440,627,927)	(7,586,434,000)
22	Proceed from disposal of fixed assets		1,345,454,545	5,877,436,091
23	Loans to other entities and payments for term bank deposits Collections from borrowers and		(2,115,753,097,131)	(2,005,076,563,977)
24	term bank deposits Payments for investments in other		1,919,220,940,537	1,251,006,436,271
25	entities Proceeds from sale of investments		(951,580,000,000)	(1,645,145,782,777)
26	in other entities Interest received		1,206,158,747,914 177,443,851,853	681,863,789,959 267,768,670,740
30	Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities		234,395,269,791	(1,451,292,447,693)

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the year ended 31 December 2023

VND

				VIVD
Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
31 33 34 36 40	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Issuance of shares Drawdown of borrowings Repayment of borrowings Dividends paid Net cash flows used in financing activities	22 24.3	993,202,440,788 (1,103,448,414,427) (195,284,862,022) (305,530,835,661)	228,943,300,000 2,732,343,723,782 (3,678,676,941,022) (321,491,816,139) (1,038,881,733,379)
50	Net increase in cash for the year		49,611,930,100	325,157,125,688
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		722,795,598,674	397,638,065,001
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation	×	255,853	407,985
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	5	772,407,784,627	722,795,598,674

Nguyen Thi Y Nhi Preparer Nguyen Thanh Chau Chief Accountant Nguyen Ba Sang Legal representative

CỔ PHẦN ĐẦU TƯ VÀ PHÁT TRIỂN BẤT ĐỘNG SẨN

29 March 2024

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

An Gia Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 0311500196 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City on 18 January 2012 and the 17th amended BRC dated 16 June 2023.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange ("HOSE") with ticker symbol of AGG in accordance with the License No. 554/QD-SGDHCM issued by HOSE on 17 December 2019.

The registered principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are real estate trading; real estate brokerage; real estate management; real estate exchange; management consulting; advertising; marketing research and public opinion polling; organisation of conventions and trading shows; construction of buildings; construction of other civil projects; construction of railways and roads; construction of utility projects; demolition and site preparation.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 60, Nguyen Dinh Chieu Street, Da Kao Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of the Group' employees as at 31 December 2023 is 99 (31 December 2022: 146).

Corporate structure

As at 31 December 2023, the Company has five (5) direct subsidiaries (31 December 2022: 6) as follows:

Name of subsidiaries	Activities	% hc	olding	% votin	g right
		Ending balance	Beginning balance	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Direct subsidiaries					
AGI & HSR Consultant Joint Stock Company ("AGI & HSR")		50.09	50.09	50.09	50.09
CRE & AGI Consultant Joint Stock Company ("CRE & AGI")	Investment		99.80	-	99.80
(**) Gia Khanh Management and Development Joint Stock Company ("Gia Khanh") (*)	management consultancy		50.01	-	50.01
An Gia Phu Thuan Real Estate Investment Company Limited ("Phu Thuan")		100	100	100	100
Western City Company Limited ("Western City") (*)		99.99	99.99	99.99	99.99
Phuoc Loc Investment Construction Tourism	Trade real estate	99.96	99.96	99.96	99.96
Corporation ("Phuoc Loc") Le Gia Real Estate development Investment Joint Stock Company ("Le Gia")		99.99	99.99	99.99	99.99

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Corporate structure (continued)

As at 31 December 2023, the Company has one (1) indirect subsidiaries (31 December 2022: 2) as follows:

Name of subsidiaries	Activities	% h	% holding		% voting right	
		Ending balance	Beginning balance	Ending balance	Beginning balance	
Indirect subsidiaries						
Western City	Trade real		99.99	-	99.99	
An Gia Phu Thinh Joint Stock Company ("Phu Thinh")	estate	50.09	50.09	99.99	99.99	

- (*) In accordance with the Resolution No. 22/2023/NQ-AGI-PL dated 6 December 2023 and No. 25/2023/NQ-AGI-PL 13 December 2023, the Group has acquired additional shares to increase its holding percentage in Gia Khanh from 50.01% to 99.99% and merged Gia Khanh into Western City. The merger has been formalized by DPI of Ho Chi Minh City through the issuance of the 13th amended BRC dated 22 December 2023 to Western City.
- (**) In accordance with the Resolution No. 14/2023/NQ-AGI-PL dated 11 September 2023, the Group has disposed the entire shares in CRE&AGI.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Accounting standards and system

The consolidated financial statements of the Group, expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and other Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the consolidated financial position and consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.2 Applied accounting documentation system

The applied accounting documentation system is General Journal system.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Group' fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its consolidated financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.4 Accounting currency

The consolidated financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Group's accounting currency.

2.5 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Subsidiary is fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continued to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases.

The financial statements of subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting period as the Company, using consistent accounting policies.

All intra-company balances, income and expenses and unrealised gains or losses resulting from intra-company transactions are eliminated in full.

Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets not held by the Group and are presented separately in the consolidated income statement and within equity in the consolidated balance sheet.

Impact of change in the ownership interest of subsidiaries, without a loss of control, is recorded in undistributed earnings.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of less than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the consolidated financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expenses in the consolidated income statement.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.3 Inventories

Inventory properties

Inventory properties, comprising mainly real estate properties, acquired or being constructed for sale in the ordinary course of business, rather than to be held for rental or capital appreciation, is held as inventory and is measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost includes:

- · Land use rights;
- Interest expense is capitalised;
- · Construction and development costs; and
- Planning and design costs, costs of site preparation, professional fees for legal services, property transfer taxes, construction overheads and other related costs.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of the business, based on market prices at the balance sheet date and discounted for the time value of money if material, less costs to completion and the estimated costs of sale.

The cost of inventory recognised in the consolidated income statement on disposal is determined with reference to the specific costs incurred on the property sold and an allocation of any non-specific costs based on the relative size of the property sold.

Other inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition and net realisable value.

Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Merchandise

- cost of purchase on a specific identification basis

Service in progress

- actual cost as incurred

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use. Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the consolidated income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the consolidated income statement.

3.5 Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use. Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the consolidated income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the consolidated income statement.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.6 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Means of transportation	8 years
Office equipment	3 - 8 years
Other tangible fixed assets	5 years
Computer software	3 years
Other intangible fixed assets	3 years

3.7 Investment properties

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation. Investment properties held for capital appreciation are not depreciated but subject to impairment review.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognised is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Group.

Depreciation of investment properties are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset. Apartments for lease are depreciated over 40 years.

For long-term lease of investment properties which the Group receives rental fee in advance for many periods and rental income is recognised one at the entire rental amount received in advance as presented in Note 3.17, depreciation and amortisation of these investment properties are recognised with entire amount at the point of revenue recognition.

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the consolidated income statement in the period of retirement or disposal.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the cost or the carrying value of the property for subsequent accounting at the date of change in use.

3.8 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Group incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds and recorded as expense during the year in which they are incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalised as explained in the following paragraph.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the respective asset.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.9 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term and long-term prepaid expenses on the consolidated balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

The following types of expenses are recorded as prepaid expenses and are amortised from 1 to 3 years or recognised matching with revenue to the consolidated income statement:

- Tools and consumables with large value and can be used for more than one year;
- Office renovation; and
- Gallery house.

3.10 Business combination and goodwill

Business combinations are accounted for using the purchase method. The cost of an acquisition is measured as the fair value of the assets given, equity instruments issued and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange, plus costs directly attributable to the acquisition. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at fair values at the date of business combination.

Goodwill is initially measured at cost being the excess of the cost of the business combination over the Group's share in the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities. If the cost of acquisition is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognized directly in the consolidated income statement. After initial recognition, goodwill is measured at cost less accumulated amortization. Amortization of goodwill is calculated on a straight-line basis over ten (10) years during which the source embodying economic benefits are recovered by the Group. The Group conducts the periodical review for impairment of goodwill of investment in subsidiaries. If there are indicators of impairment loss incurred is higher than the annually allocated amount of goodwill on the straight-line basis, the higher amount will be recorded in the consolidated income statement.

3.11 Investments

Investments in associates

The Group's investments in its associate are accounted for using the equity method of accounting. An associate is an entity in which the Group has significant influence that is neither subsidiaries nor joint venture. The Group generally deems they have significant influence if they have from and above 20% of the voting rights.

Under the equity method, the investment is carried in the consolidated balance sheet at cost plus post acquisition changes in the Group' share of net assets of the associates. Goodwill arising on acquisition of the associate is included in the carrying amount of the investment. Goodwill is not amortised and subject to annual review for impairment. The consolidated income statement reflects the share of the post-acquisition results of operation of the associate.

The share of post-acquisition profit (loss) of the associates is presented on face of the consolidated income statement and its share of post-acquisition movements in reserves is recognised in reserves. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. Dividend receivable from associates reduces the carrying amount of the investment.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.11 Investments (continued)

Investments in associates (continued)

The financial statements of the associates are prepared for the same reporting period and use the same accounting policies as the Group. Where necessary, adjustments are made to bring the accounting policies in line with those of the Group.

Held-for-trading securities and investments in other entities

Held-for-trading securities and in securities and investments in other entities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision of the investment is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the consolidated income statement.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as expense in the consolidated financial statements and deducted against the value of such investments.

3.12 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Group.

3.13 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Warranty obligation of apartments is provided from 1% to 2% of construction costs.

3.14 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Group's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- Transaction resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection; and
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment.

At the end of the year, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates at the balance sheet date which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group conducts transactions regularly; and
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the consolidated income statement.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax (excluding negative goodwill arising from a bargain purchase) is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the annual general meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Group maintains the following reserve fund which is appropriated from its net profit after tax as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the Annual General Meeting:

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouragement, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet.

3.16 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit after tax for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (after adjusting for the bonus and welfare fund) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company (after adjusting for interest on the convertible preference shares) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

3.17 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Sale of properties

A property is regarded as sold when the significant risks and returns have been transferred to the buyer, which is normally on unconditional exchange of contracts. For conditional exchanges, sales are recognised only when all the significant conditions are satisfied.

Rendering of brokerage service, consultation service and other services

Revenue is recognised when rendering services is rendered and completed.

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis over the terms of the lease.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.17 Revenue recognition (continued)

Interest income

Revenue is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

Dividends

Income is recognised when the Group's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

3.18 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the consolidated balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- in respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and

in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.18 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on:

either the same taxable entity; or

when the Group intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3.19 Segment information

A segment is a component determined separately by the Group which is engaged in providing products or related services (business segment), or providing products or services in a particular economic environment (geographical segment), that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. As the Group's revenue and profit are derived mainly from real estate business in Vietnam while other sources of revenue are not material as a whole, the management accordingly believed that the Group operates in a sole business segment of real estate. Geographical segment of the Group is in Vietnam only. Accordingly, segment information is not presented.

3.20 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Group if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Group and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprise or individual, including close members of the family of any such individual.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

4. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

4.1 Merged Gia Khanh into Western City

In accordance with the Resolution No. 22/2023/NQ-AGI-PL dated 6 December 2023 and No. 25/2023/NQ-AGI-PL dated 13 December 2023, the Group has acquired additional shares to increase its holding percentage in Gia Khanh from 50.01% to 99.99% and merged Gia Khanh into Western City. The merger has been formalized by DPI of Ho Chi Minh City through the issuance of the 13th amended BRC dated 22 December 2023 to Western City.

4.2 Disposal of CRE & AGI

In accordance with the Resolution No. 14/2023/NQ-AGI-PL dated 11 September 2023, the Group has disposed the entire shares in CRE&AGI.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Cash on hand Cash at banks (*) Cash equivalents (**)	364,466,151 171,993,318,476 600,050,000,000	1,449,927,026 416,263,671,648 305,082,000,000
TOTAL	772,407,784,627	722,795,598,674

- (*) In which an amount of VND 3,000,000,000 is being restricted according to the decision of an active judgment execution No. 1440/QD-CCTHADS dated 15 June 2020 of Civil Judgment Enforcement Authorities of District 3, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.
- (**) The ending balance represented deposits at commercial banks with original maturity from one (1) to three (3) months and earn interest at applicable rates.

6. HELD-TO-MATURITY INVESTMENTS

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Short-term Deposits in commercial banks (Note 6.1)	54,530,326,729 54,530,326,729	68,150,409,402 68,150,409,402
Long-term Redeemable preference shares (Note 6.2)	89,424,700,000 89,424,700,000	89,424,700,000 89,424,700,000
TOTAL	143,955,026,729	157,575,109,402

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

6. HELD TO MATURITY INVESTMENTS (continued)

6.1 Short-term held-to-maturity investments

The ending balance represented short-term deposits at commercial banks with original maturity from six (6) to twelve (12) months earn interest at the applicable rates. Details are as follows:

		VND
	Ending balance	Purpose
	V	
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam	20,831,548,814	Restricted
	}	accounts for The Star project
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for	19,000,000,000 /	Disdued on
Industry and Trade – Branch 11		Pledged as short-term loan
	4,794,170,276	(Note 21.1)
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for	9,845,950,000	
Industry and Trade – Branch 1	5,040,000,000	Restricted
A . O	58,657,639	accounts for credit card
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank		orean cara
TOTAL	54,530,326,729	

6.2 Long-term held-to-maturity investments

This balance represented the Group's investments in redeemable preference shares ("RPS") issued by its related parties ("the Issuers"). Details are as follows:

Issuers of RPS	Ending balance		Ending balance		
	No. of shares	Value VND	Redemption date		
AGI & DDC Consultant Joint Stock Company ("AGI & DDC")	3,223,979	32,239,790,000	Not later then		
AGI & GLC Consultant Joint Stock Company ("AGI & GLC")	3,210,059	32,100,590,000	Not later than April 2026		
AGI & HVC Consultant Joint Stock Company ("AGI & HVC")	2,508,432	25,084,320,000			
TOTAL		89,424,700,000			

The terms and conditions relevant to the RPS which were issued by the Issuers are as follows:

- The shareholders held redeemable preference do not carry voting rights;
- At any time, on condition that all the bank loans of the Issuers have been repaid or prepaid in full, each shareholders held RPS will have the right at its option, to require the Issuers to redeem all or part of its RPS on the put redeemable date at the redemption price;

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

6. HELD TO MATURITY INVESTMENTS (continued)

6.2 Long-term held-to-maturity investments (continued)

- The Issuers may redeem all or a portion of the outstanding RPS, at the option of the Issuers, without the consent of the shareholders held RPS on the put redeemable date which noted in the Term of RPS;
- So long as any of the RPS are outstanding, the Issuers shall, without the approval of the shareholders held RPS holding at least 80% of the outstanding RPS (i) not declare, pay or set apart for the payment any dividend on its ordinary shares; (ii) not redeem or purchase any ordinary shares; and (iii) not issue any new shares;
- For any dividend payment period where the Issuers declare and pays dividends to its ordinary shareholders, the shareholders held RPS shall also be entitled to receive and the Issuers shall pay thereon dividends payable annually as calculated from time to time ("floating dividend"); and
- In the case of liquidation or dissolution of the Issuers or any distribution of assets of the Issuers for the purpose of winding up its affairs, each shareholders held RPS shall be entitled to the highest priority to receive the sum of the par value for such RPS, together with all dividends declared and unpaid to the date of distribution, before any amounts shall be paid or any assets of the Issuers shall be distributed to the holders of any outstanding shares of the Issuers other than the RPS, subject to any distributions which are ranked in the higher priority by law. The shareholders held RPS shall not be entitled to share in any further distribution of the property or assets of the Issuers.

7. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Due from other parties	425,726,375,537	295,834,526,245
In which: - Individual customers buying apartments - Others Due from related parties (Note 32)	424,603,886,810 1,122,488,727 10,289,312,027	294,216,408,768 1,618,117,477 28,636,127,111
TOTAL	436,015,687,564	324,470,653,356

8. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
DP Plus Design and Construction Company Limited Others	308,137,800	1,965,964,448 107,700,000
TOTAL	308,137,800	2,073,664,448

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

9. LOAN RECEIVABLES

	Ending bal	VND ance Beginning balance
Short-term Loan to related parties (Note 32) Loan to other parties	2,931,399,916 2,929,799,916 1,600,000	,000 1,372,009,116,000
Long-term Loan to related parties (Note 32)	118,139,200 118,139,200	
TOTAL	3,049,539,116	2,907,155,692,715
Those loan receivables earn negotiable inter	est rates per annum	with details as follows:
Borrower	Ending balance VND	Repayment term of principal
Short-term	2,931,399,916,000	
Loan to related parties Gia Linh Real Estate Corporation ("Gia Linh") (i)	1,505,912,916,000	From 7 February 2024 to 22 December 2024
An Gia Housing Development Joint Stock Company ("An Gia Housing") (ii)	1,136,787,000,000	From 22 March 2024 to 1 December 2024
Vinh Nguyen Management and Investment Company Limited ("Vinh Nguyen") (iii)	230,000,000,000	26 December 2024
Dong Nam Construction Trading Service Company Limited ("Dong Nam") (iv)	57,100,000,000	From 17 August 2024 to 13 September 2024
Loans to another party An Gia Homes Trading Company Limited	1,600,000,000	3 July 2024
Long-term	118,139,200,000	h steit
Loan to related parties		
Gia Linh (i)	83,831,000,000	31 Decemeber 2025
Dong Nam (iv)	34,308,200,000	7 From 20 December 2025 to 29 June 2026
TOTAL	3,049,539,116,000	<u> </u>
		101 VIII VIII VIII VIII VIII VIII VIII V

- (i) The Group lends to Gia Linh for the purpose of investing in the BC27 project.
- (ii) The Group lends to An Gia Housing to finance working capital with the mortgage contract amounting to VND 2,109,247,720,000.
- (iii) The Group lends to Vinh Nguyen for the purpose of investing in the BC32 project.
- (iv) The Group lends to Dong Nam for the purpose of investing in the The Gió project.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

10. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Ending balance	VND Ending balance
Short-term	1,854,206,924,740	1,583,009,189,582
Business Cooperation Contract ("BCC") with related parties (Note 32) Interest receivables with related parties	954,729,060,000 498,236,618,475	331,110,060,000 184,245,715,979
(Note 32) Deposits for developing real estate projects Van Phat Hung Joint Stock Company Other	274,736,531,138 274,456,379,883 280,151,255	274,457,329,883 274,456,379,883 950,000
Advance to Project management team (Note 32) Interest receivables with other parties Deposit receivables from liquidated contracts BCC capital contribution	60,995,589,572 36,045,455,165 27,000,000,000	129,290,195,729 30,164,117,253 39,879,000,000 313,280,000,000
Other receivable form Viet Address Office Housing Development Joint Stock Company ("Viet Address") Others	2,463,670,390	214,720,000,000 65,862,770,738
Long-term BCC with related parties (Note 32) Interest receivable with related parties (Note 32) BCC capital contribution Deposits for developing real estate projects	612,481,381,628 595,300,000,000 17,108,381,628 73,000,000	940,771,209,142 775,300,000,000 6,242,254,159 157,679,747,914 1,549,207,069
TOTAL	2,466,688,306,368 (27,000,000,000)	2,523,780,398,724 (27,000,000,000)
Provision for doubtful short-term receivables NET	2,439,688,306,368	2,496,780,398,724
In which:		
Due from related parties (Note 32) - Short-term - Long-term	2,126,369,649,675 1,513,961,268,047 612,408,381,628	1,427,422,919,020 645,880,664,861 781,542,254,159
Due from other parties	340,318,656,693	1,096,357,479,704

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

11. INVENTORIES

		VND
	Ending balance	Ending balance
	ACCOMMENSACION SALVED THE U	
Inventories properties in progress (*)	1,993,022,207,833	3,701,277,323,041
West Gate	1,379,252,338,532	2,736,892,467,867
The Standard	304, 366, 766, 168	418,378,727,055
Signial	233,644,281,969	376, 254, 321, 786
The Sóng	56,762,145,771	75,534,778,965
Sky 89	8,701,464,513	48,351,452,364
River Panorama 1	5,233,996,881	5,458,268,540
River Panorama 2	5,061,213,999	40,407,306,464
Real estate inventories available for sales	16,943,500,000	16,943,500,000
Cost of service in progress	4,272,883,695	3,853,654,151
Merchandise	239,172,500	690,909,091
TOTAL	2,014,477,764,028	3,722,765,386,283

^(*) The Group had not incurred capitalized interest expense into real estate projects during the current year (for the year ended 31 December 2022: VND 55,629,026,027).

12. PREPAID EXPENSES

		VND
	Ending balance	Ending balance
Short-term	260,358,616,329	539,545,964,959
Commission fee	246,756,510,348	475,624,038,447
Office rental	12,227,752,344	2,016,071,483
Cost of interest support		55,930,677,982
Gift for customers		4,448,845,540
Others	1,374,353,637	1,526,331,507
Long-term	6,488,899,173	3,491,793,440
Office renovation	6,181,634,894	616,248,705
Rental fee of advertising panels	-	848,271,464
Show house	-	714,665,982
Others	307,264,279	1,312,607,289
TOTAL	266,847,515,502	543,037,758,399

An Gia Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

13. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

VND	29,892,622,682 790,809,091 (2,624,900,000) 28,058,531,773 1,819,297,682	(11,259,604,180) (3,594,106,683) 1,066,365,659 (13,787,345,205)	18,633,018,502 14,271,186,568 13,500,742,687
Others tangible assets	160,000,000	(122,666,682) (31,999,995) - (154,666,677)	5,333,323
Office equipment	2,105,204,500	(1,634,769,299) (403,872,707) - (2,038,642,007)	470,435,201
Means of transportation	27,627,418,182 790,809,091 (2,624,900,000) 25,793,327,273	(9,502,168,199) (3,158,233,981) 1,066,365,659 (11,594,036,521)	18,125,249,983 14,199,290,752 13,500,742,687
	Cost Beginning balance Newly purchase Disposal Ending balance In which: Fully depreciated	Accumulated depreciation Beginning balance Depreciation for the year Disposal Ending balance	Net carrying amount Beginning balance Ending balance In which: Pledged as loans security (Note 22.3)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

14. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

			VND
	Software system	Others intangible assets	Total
Cost			
Beginning balance	4,133,673,888	275,500,000	4,409,173,888
Transfer from construction in progress	14,755,774,194	<u> </u>	14,755,774,194
Ending balance	18,889,448,082	275,500,000	19,164,948,082
In which: Fully depreciated	1,013,450,000	275,500,000	1,288,950,000
Accumulated depreciation			
Beginning balance Amortization for the year	(2,033,589,231) (1,231,461,135)	(240,500,010) (34,999,990)	(2,274,089,241) (1,266,461,125)
Ending balance	(3,265,050,366)	(275,500,000)	(3,540,550,366)
Net carrying amount			
Beginning balance	2,100,084,657	34,999,990	2,135,084,647
Ending balance	15,624,397,716	-	15,624,397,716

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

15. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

			VND
	Apartments for lease	Apartments held for capital appreciation	Total
Cost			
Beginning balance	19,376,950,200	3,942,123,396	23,319,073,596
Transfer from construction in progress	23,285,912,435		23,285,912,435
Ending balance	42,662,862,635	3,942,123,396	46,604,986,031
Accumulated depreciation			
Beginning balance Depreciation for the year	(5,494,891,960) (462,895,082)	;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;	(5,494,891,960) (462,895,082)
Ending balance	(5,957,787,042)		(5,957,787,042)
Net carrying amount			
Beginning balance	13,882,058,240	3,942,123,396	17,824,181,636
Ending balance	36,705,075,593	3,942,123,396	40,647,198,989
In which: Pledged as loans security (Note 22.4)	12,590,350,571	2	12,590,350,571

Additional disclosure on:

The rental income and operating expenses relating to investment properties were presented as follows:

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Rental income from investment properties	1,166,310,424	970,803,595
Direct operating expenses of investment properties that generated rental income during the year	(462,895,082)	(478,481,304)

The future annual rental receivable under the operating leases is disclosed in Note 33.

The fair value of the investment properties had not yet been formally assessed and determined as at 31 December 2023. However, based on the current occupancy rate and the market value of these properties, management believes that these properties' fair values are higher than their carrying values at the balance sheet dates.

16. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Investments in associates (Note 16.1) Investments in another entity (Note 16.2) Held-to-maturity investments (Note 6.2)	89,424,700,000	71,607,695,982 639,000,000 89,424,700,000
TOTAL	89,424,700,000	161,671,395,982

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

16. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

16.1 Investments in associates

mirodimente.					
		Ending balance		Beginning L	palance
		%		%	
		ownership and		ownership and	Cost of
Name	activities	voting right	investment	voting right	investment
		(%)	(VND'000)	(%)	(VND'000)
Loc Phat	1	40.00	72,000,000	40.00	72,000,000
Investment					
Joint Stock	Investment and				
Company	management	04.04	245 400	24.04	315,100
AGI & HVC	consultancy	21.01	315,100	21.01	
AGI & DDC		21.01	315,100	21.01	315,100
AGI & GLC	I	21.01	315,100	21.01	315,100
TOTAL			72,945,300		72,945,300
Detail of inves	stments in associa	tes are as follow	s:		
					VND
					Total
					, otar

Cost of investment:

Beginning balance and ending balance	72,945,300,000
Accumulated share in post-acquisition loss of the associates:	
Beginning balance Shared loss from associates	(1,337,604,018) (71,607,695,982)
Ending balance	(72,945,300,000)
Net carrying amount:	
Beginning balance	71,607,695,982
Ending balance	

16.2 Investments in another entity

Name	Business activities	Ending	g balance	Beginni	ng balance
		% Voting right	Cost of investment	% Voting right	Cost of investment
		(%)	(VND'000)	(%)	(VND'000)
Hoosiers Living	Investment and management consultancy		-	15	639,000
Provision for long-		=	-		(639,000)
NET		=	-	_	-

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

17. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

TOTAL	476,963,425,669	862,438,087,318
Due to related parties (Note 32)	37,767,993,360	27,622,080,805
Other suppliers	51,177,870,251	15,608,156,342
Ricons E&C Company Limited		43,818,424,063
Newtecons Construction Investment Joint Stock Company	14,150,432,204	84,653,713,011
Hien Duc Management and Investment Company Limited	53,026,678,807	120,086,755,693
Ricons Construction Investment Joint Stock Company	320,840,451,047	570,648,957,404
Due to suppliers	439,195,432,309	834,816,006,513
	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
	Ending halance	

18. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

Individual customers - purchasing apartments Others	1,532,104,089,898 26,295,618	3,105,858,992,088 143,307,700
Due to a related party (Note 32)	367,073,216,441 1,899,203,601,957	3,106,002,299,788
Due to a related party (Note 32)		2 400 002 200 700

19. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

VND

added tax Personal	193,351,552,787	142,006,320,504	(294,282,035,002)	41,075,838,289
income tax Others	1,233,074,748	5,635,036,521 30,397,621,829	(6,214,845,855) (29,531,162,967)	653,265,414 866,458,862
TOTAL	460,935,473,926	378,351,860,456	(605,644,965,736)	233,642,368,646

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

20. ACCRUED EXPENSES

21.

ACCITOLD EXI LITOLO		
		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Ending balance	Degillining balance
Expense for project development	474,812,456,089	284,554,119,525
Interest expenses	44,770,109,250	71,765,788,169
An Gia Star project costs	11,387,102,737	11,387,102,737
Interest for BCC	2,456,289,023	63,051,333,332
Consultancy and commission fees	79,692,884	11,625,848,139
Others	6,168,184,248	18,840,034,345
and the contraction of the contr	539,673,834,231	461,224,226,247
TOTAL	=	,,
In which:		
Due to other parties - short term	501,627,562,576	356,210,419,457
Due to related parties - short-term (Note 32)	38,046,271,655	105,013,806,790
OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term	1,345,628,782,646	152,922,966,317
BCC contribution from Gia An (i)	765,000,000,000	-
Deposits received	225,481,185,000	468,408,200
Maintenance fee	216,279,038,627	77,560,516,393
Interest payables	64,311,371,184	
Payables to customers due to termination		
of contracts	61,156,366,642	47,263,730,420
Deposits received from customers		
purchasing apartments	12,480,978,669	21,941,094,035
Others	919,842,524	5,689,217,269
Long-term	110,362,302,259	1,093,155,193,436
Maintenance fee	108,581,472,283	102,971,106,686
Deposits received	1,780,829,976	225,184,086,750
BCC contribution from Gia An (i)	-	765,000,000,000
BCC contribution from Gla Art (1)	4 455 004 004 005	
TOTAL	1,455,991,084,905	1,246,078,159,753
In which:		
Due to related parties (Note 32)	829, 393, 724, 186	765,000,000,000
- Short-term	828, 254, 870, 225	
- Long-term	1,138,853,961	765,000,000,000
60 Mark	# E E	481,078,159,753
Due to other parties	626,597,360,719	401,070,109,703

⁽i) The Group and Gia An agreed to cooperate in investing, implementing the construction, operating and sharing profit from the West Gate projects for the period of thirty-six (36) months from 20 April 2021.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

22. LOANS

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Short-term Loans from banks (Note 22.1) Current portion of long-term bonds (Note 22.4) Loan from a related party (Note 32) Current portion of loans from banks (Note 22.3) Loans from another party (Note 22.2)	769,264,156,753 249,781,913,693 314,689,793,060 188,072,500,000 16,719,950,000	940,240,023,732 279,101,141,403 197,501,136,368 437,652,000,000 3,385,745,961 22,600,000,000
Long-term Loan from another party (Note 22.2) Loans from banks (Note 22.3) Long-term bonds	691,055,000,000 561,775,000,000 129,280,000,000	593,930,579,470 285,120,000,000 1,499,949,968 307,310,629,502
TOTAL	1,460,319,156,753	1,534,170,603,202
Movement of loans are as follows:		
		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Beginning balance Drawdown of borrowings Repayment of borrowings Allocation (occurrence) of bond issuance expenses Issuance of long-term bonds Increase due to business combination Foreign exchange differences due to revaluation	1,534,170,603,202 993,202,440,788 (1,103,448,414,427) 9,878,027,190	2,473,873,320,442 2,339,950,665,913 (3,678,676,941,022) (5,912,405,504) 398,305,463,373 70,000,000 6,560,500,000
Ending balance	1,460,319,156,753	1,534,170,603,202

The loans and bonds bear applicable interest rates.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

22. LOANS (continued)

22.1 Short-term loans from banks

The Group obtained short-term loans from banks to finance its working capital requirements with the negotiate interest rate at the withdrawn date. Details are as follows:

Principal repayment term Description of collaterals	2 April 2024 Standby letter of credit secured by subsidiary's assets From 26 January 2024 to 25 Fixed term deposit contracts June 2024		Principal repayment term Description of collaterals	27 June 2025 Other properties owned by other
				00
OSH	8,400,000		asn	23,000,000
Ending balance	205,170,000,000	249,781,913,693	Ending balance VND	561,775,000,000
Bank	The Shanghai Commercial & Savings Bank, Ltd Vietnam Bank for Industry and Trade	TOTAL	Lender	Long-term Hatra Pte. Ltd.
		22.2	1	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

LOANS (continued) 22. Long-term loans from banks 22.3

Description of collaterals Purchase of means of transportation Purpose 9 January 2024 to 30 December 2025 From 26 December 2024 to 11 December 2026 Principal repayment term 144,900,000,000 Ending balance VND 960,000,000 Bao Viet Joint Stock Commercial Tien Phong Commercial Joint Stock Bank Banks Bank

139,950,000 From 5 January 2024 to 5 March 2024

United Overseas Bank Vietnam

145,999,950,000

16,719,950,000 129,280,000,000

Non-current portion

Current portion

In which: TOTAL Limited

Means of transportation (Note 13)

35

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

22. LOANS (continued)

22.4 Long-term bonds

The Group issued long-term bonds to finance its working capital requirements and business cooperation in project. Details of bonds issued are as follows:

314,689,793,060			Land use rights, lands owned	Ending balance VND 297,087,121,262 17,602,671,798 314,689,793,060	Principal repayment term 12 May 2024 6 April 2024	Issued date 12 May 2022 6 April 2022	Arranger Vietcombank Securities Co., Ltd - Ho Chi Minh City Branch Mirae Asset Securities (Vietnam) Limited Liability Company.
	12 May 2024 297,087,121,262 Land use rights, lands owned 6 April 2022 6 April 2024 17,602,671,798 314,689,793,060	Ssued date Principal repayment term Ending balance		314,689,793,060			which: Current portion Man current portion
	12 May 2022 12 May 2024 297,087,121,262 Land use rights, lands owned	Issued date Principal repayment term Ending balance VND 12 May 2022 12 May 2024 297,087,121,262 Land use rights, house or lands owned by the G propertie	Other properties ow other	17,602,671,798	6 April 2024	6 April 2022	set Securities) Limited Liability
6 April 2022 6 April 2024 17,602,671,798		Principal repayment term Ending balance VND	Land use rights, lands owned	297,087,121,262	12 May 2024	12 May 2022	vank Securities Co., Chi Minh City Branch

23. LONG-TERM PROVISIONS

The balance represents the provision for warranty of apartments that were completed and handed-over as at the balance sheet dates being provided at rates ranging from 1% to 2% of construction costs, based on specific features of projects and management's practical experiences.

An Gia Real Estate Investment and Development Corporation

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

24. OWNERS' EQUITY

24.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

					ONN
	Share capital	Share premium	Undistributed earnings	Non-controlling interests	Total
Previous year Beginning balance Issuance of shares Dividend by shares	827,505,770,000 206,876,450,000 194,459,610,000	179,314,188,200 (275,000,000)	1,103,497,526,959 - (194,459,610,000)	565,271,889,649	2,675,589,374,808 206,601,450,000
Issuance of shares under the Employee Stock Ownership Plan	22,341,850,000	Ī	g l		22,341,850,000
Decrease due to acquired shares at subsidiary Dividend for non-controlling interest	1 1 1		(2,876,712,329) - 18,965,726,119	(999,800,000) (271,591,816,139) 77,588,635,295	(3,876,512,329) (271,591,816,139) 96,554,361,414
Ending balance	1,251,183,680,000	179,039,188,200	925,126,930,749	370,268,908,805	2,725,618,707,754
Current year Beginning balance Dividend for non-controlling interest	1,251,183,680,000	179,039,188,200	925,126,930,749	370,268,908,805 (325,341,801,022)	2,725,618,707,754 (325,341,801,022)
Adjustments due to non-controlling interest finalization	1	1	46,299,829,068	(46,299,829,068)	ı
Change due to merger the subsidiaries (Note 4.1) Disposal of the subsidiary (Note 4.2)	111	1 1 1	213,529,001,935 8,049,161,831 175,358,105,258	(199,436,862,935) (6,680,821,768) 285,025,950,588	14,092,139,000 1,368,340,063 460,384,055,846
The profit of the year	1,251,183,680,000	179,039,188,200	1,368,363,028,841	77,535,544,600	2,876,121,441,641

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

24. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

24.2 Share capital

	En	ding balance	_	Beg	inning balance	
	Number of shares	Amount VND'000	% owner- ship	Number of shares	Amount VND'000	% owner- ship
Truong Giang Management and Investment Joint Stock						
Company	51,349,882	513,498,820	41.04	51,349,882	513,498,820	41.04
Nguyen Ba Sang Others	8,635,185 65,133,301	86,351,850 651,333,010	6.90 52.06	8,635,185 65,133,301	86,351,850 651,333,010	6.90 52.06
TOTAL	125,118,368	1,251,183,680	100	125,118,368	1,251,183,680	100

Par value of share: VND 10,000/share. Shareholders holding common shares of the Company are entitled to receive dividends declared by the Company. Each common stock represents a voting right, without restriction.

24.3 Capital transactions with owners

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Contributed share capital		
Beginning balance	1,251,183,680,000	827,505,770,000
Insurance of share		206,876,450,000
Dividend by shares	-	194,459,610,000
Issuance of shares under the Employee Stock Ownership Plan		22,341,850,000
Ending balance	1,251,183,680,000	1,251,183,680,000
Dividends paid in cash	(195, 284, 862, 022)	(321,491,816,139)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

24. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

24.4 Ordinary shares

	Number o	f shares
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Authorized issuing shares Ordinary shares	125,118,368	125,118,368
Issued and paid-up shares Ordinary shares	125,118,368	125,118,368
Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	125,118,368	125,118,368

24.5 Earning per shares

Basic and diluted earnings per share are calculated as follows:

	Current year	Previous year
Net profit after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders (VND)	175,358,105,258	18,965,726,119
Net profit after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders for earnings per share computation (VND)	175,358,105,258	18,965,726,119
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation during the year	125,118,368	119,368,943
Earnings per share (VND) Basic earnings per share (Par value: VND 10,000 per share)	1,402	159
Diluted earnings per share (Par value: VND 10,000 per share)	1,402	159

There have been no dilutive potential ordinary shares during the year and up to the date of these consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

25. REVENUE

25.1 Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services

	Current year	VND Previous year
	_	
	819,244,585,930	6,035,460,773,094
Rendering of consulting, brokerage and marketing services Rendering of other services	38,433,816,805 33,368,447,442	132,714,320,076 20,459,641,984
TOTAL 3,5	891,046,850,177	6,188,634,735,154
In which:		
Sales to related parties (Note 32) Sales to other parties	38,433,816,805 1,406,310,424	130,370,768,828 3,554,354,843
25.2 Finance income		
		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Interest income from term deposits		
and loan receivables	254,129,955,022	266,327,964,268
	115,882,014,031	51,329,937,412
Foreign exchange gains	768,044,121	3,952,439,152
TOTAL3	370,780,013,174	321,610,340,832
In which:		
	230,152,953,294	52,851,935,758
Finance income from other parties	140,627,059,880	268,758,405,074
26. COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDER	RED	
		\/A/D
	Current year	VND Previous year
Cost of apartments sold 2,8 Cost of consulting, brokerage and marketing	829,825,828,114	5,022,462,769,329
services rendered	59,310,904,783	104,371,907,882
Cost of other services	25,024,027,334	14,506,054,510
TOTAL	914,160,760,231	5,141,340,731,721



NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

FINANCE EXPENSES 27.

28.

29.

Others

Other expenses

OTHER PROFIT

Contract violation penalty paid

Loss from disposal fixed asset

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Interest expenses Foreign exchange losses Interest expenses from BCC Allocation of bond issuance costs Payment discount Disposal of investment (Note 4.2) Others	118,811,087,379 26,516,244,147 22,811,606,738 9,878,027,190 4,364,509,564 1,199,330,489 20,389,127,813	159,571,398,701 8,626,500,000 99,178,191,917 23,774,614,583 6,762,916,724 - 23,322,944,504
TOTAL	203,969,933,320	321,236,566,429
SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL AND ADM	MINISTRATIVE EXPE	NSES VND Previous year
Selling expenses Brokerage commission expenses Interest support fee Others	509,964,135,698 354,768,468,189 144,141,377,343 11,054,290,166	666,803,874,993 499,518,258,753 163,182,711,212 4,102,905,028
General and administrative expenses Labor cost External services expenses Depreciation and amortisation expenses Tools and supplies Provision for doubtful debt Others	60,714,514,227 22,056,925,507 27,006,572,563 4,185,359,588 824,613,502 - 6,641,043,067	104,648,466,433 45,382,285,798 40,831,369,115 1,787,430,784 4,773,459,976 11,873,920,760
TOTAL	570,678,649,925	771,452,341,426
OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Other income Contract violation penalty received Gain from disposal asset Others	97,930,665,965 86,845,855,444 	29,357,171,858 15,226,759,733 568,609,917 13,561,802,208
The state of the s		

(18,334,724,409)

(14,737,207,435)

(1,963,906,698)

(1,633,610,276)

11,022,447,449

(17,297,078,535)

(15,549,173,972)

(213,079,830)

(1,534,824,733)

80,633,587,430

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

30. OPERATING COST

	Current year	VND Previous year
Cost of apartments sold (Note 26) External services expenses Labor cost Depreciation and amortisation expenses Others	2,829,825,828,114 536,970,708,261 81,367,830,290 5,323,462,857 31,351,580,634	5,022,462,769,329 707,635,244,108 148,509,271,847 5,898,436,283 28,287,351,580
TOTAL	3,484,839,410,156	5,912,793,073,147

31. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The CIT rate applicable to the Company and its subsidiaries is 20% of taxable income.

The tax returns filed by the Company and its subsidiaries are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations to many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

31.1 CIT expense

TOTAL	121,659,355,476	122,361,413,271
Current corporate income tax expenses Deferred tax income	200,312,881,602 (78,653,526,126)	281,916,777,137 (159,555,363,866)
Adjustment for under (over) accrual of tax from prior years	1,734,200,779	(976,815,980)
Reversal provisional CIT at 1% on advances received from customers	(12,147,060,949)	(2,518,621,876)
Current corporate income tax expense	210,725,741,773	285,412,214,993
	Current year	Previous year
		VND

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

31. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

31.1 CIT expense (continued)

Reconciliation between CIT expense and the accounting profit before tax multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

CIT expense	121,659,355,476	122,361,413,271
Tax loss and exceeding interest expense carried forward	(30,719,313,599)	(16,959,346,834)
Under (over) accrual of tax from prior years	1,734,200,779	(3,495,437,856)
(Gains) loss from changes in fair value of investments	(28,925,897,189)	56,346,791,804
Unrecognised deferred tax asset for tax loss	30,419,939,480	26,624,194,546
Profit from associates	14,321,539,196	13,664,421,835
Adjustments: Non-deductible expenses	18,420,204,544	2,397,634,839
At CIT rate applicable to the Company and its subsidiaries	116,408,682,265	43,783,154,937
Accounting profit before tax	582,043,411,323	218,915,774,685
	F00 042 444 202	240 045 774 605
	Current year	Previous year
		VND

31.2 Current tax

The current tax payable is based on taxable income for the current year. The taxable income of the Group for the year differs from the accounting profit before tax as reported in the consolidated income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the consolidated balance sheet date.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

31. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

31.3 Deferred tax

The following are deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities recognised by the Group, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous years as follows:

	* * *			VND
	con source is the			olidated
	Consolidated I	palance sheet	income s	statement
	Ending balance	Beginning balance	Current year	Previous year
Deferred tax assets				
Temporary non- deductible operating expenses Provisional CIT paid at 1% on advances	74,153,220,550	60,200,021,760	13,953,198,790	32,898,242,380
received Unrealised profit	19,107,741,251 662,172,857	31,254,802,200 846,455,484	(12,147,060,949) (184,282,627)	(2,518,621,876) (3,510,451,410)
	93,923,134,658	92,301,279,444	1,621,855,214	26,869,169,094
Deferred tax liabiliti	es			
Difference in fair value of net assets on business				
combination	203,224,287,710	186,846,225,410	(16,378,062,300)	243,478,733,002
Capitalised interest expenses	62,533,443,616	155,943,176,828	93,409,733,212	(110,792,538,230)
	265,757,731,326	342,789,402,238	77,031,670,912	132,686194,772
Net deferred tax cre income statement	dit to consolidate	d	78,653,526,126	159,555,363,866

31.4 Tax losses carried forward

The Group is entitled to carry tax loss forward to offset against taxable income arising within five years subsequent to the year in which the loss was incurred. At the consolidated balance sheet date, the Group had aggregated accumulated tax losses of VND 392,404,825,601 (31 December 2022: VND 240,305,128,200) available for offset against future taxable income. Details are as follows:

Originating year	Can be utilized up to	Tax loss amount	Utilized up to 31 December 2023	Forfeited	Unutilized at 31 December 2023
2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023	2023 (*) 2024 (*) 2025 (*) 2026 (*) 2027 (*) 2028 (**)	32,369,786,320 27,262,918,426 60,740,377,586 40,757,131,188 141,701,030,434 152,099,697,401	(599,987,147) (7,255,149,402) (37,751,014,374) (14,876,171,449) (2,043,793,382)		31,769,799,173 20,007,769,024 22,989,363,212 25,880,959,739 139,657,237,052 152,099,697,401
TOTAL		454,930,941,355	(62,526,115,754)	-	392,404,825,601

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

31. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

31.4 Tax losses carried forward (continued)

- (*) Tax loss as per tax assessment minutes
- (**) Estimated tax loss as per the Company and subsidiaries' corporate income tax declaration for the year ended 31 December 2023 has not been audited by the local tax authorities as of the date of these consolidated financial statements.

31.5 Interest expense exceeds the prescribed threshold

The Group is entitled to carry forward interest expense exceeding the prescribed threshold that have not been deducted when calculating CIT for the current year ("non-deductible interest expenses") to the following year when determining the total deductible interest expenses of the following year. The subsequent period that the interest expense can be carried forward to will not exceed consecutive period of 05 years subsequent to the year in which the non-deductible interest expense incurred. At the consolidated balance sheet date, the Group has aggregated non-deductible interest expenses available as follows:

MAID

						VND
Originat ing year	Can be used as deductible interest expense up to		Non-deductible interest expenses incurred	Non-deductible interest expense carried forward to following years by 31 December 2023	Forfeited	Non-deductible interest expense available to be carried forward as at 31 December 2023
2019 2020	2024 2025	(i) (i)	17,868,834,640 46,396,612,490	(17,868,834,640) (46,396,612,490)	-	-
2021	2026	(i)	44,438,994,138	(44,438,994,138)	:=:	# 3
2022	2027	(i)	37,076,401,791	(37,076,401,791)	-	
TOTAL			145,780,843,059	(145,780,843,059)	-	

⁽i) Estimated non-deductible interest expense as per the Company and subsidiaries's corporate income tax declaration for the year ended 31 December 2023 has not been audited by the local tax authorities as of the date of these consolidated financial statements.

32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties as at 31 December 2023 is as follow:

Related parties	Relationship
Mr Nguyen Ba Sang	Chairman
Mr Masakazu Yamaguchi	Member
Mr Do Le Hung	Independent member
Mr Vu Quang Thinh	Independent member
Mr Dao Thai Phuc	Member
Mr Do Le Hung	Head
Mr Vu Quang Thinh	Member
Mr Masakazu Yamaguchi	Member
Mr Nguyen Thanh Son	General Director
Mrs Nguyen Mai Giang	Deputy General Director
Mr Nguyen Thanh Chau	Chief Accountant
Project management team	Projects management of subsidiaries

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

List of related parties as at 31 December 2023 is as follow: (continued)

ACADEMIC III II II II II			
Related parties			Relationship
Loc Phat Investment Joint Sto	ock Company ("Loc Ph	at")	Associate
Hung Vuong Real Estate Mar Company ("Hung Vuong")			Associate
Dang Duong Real Estate Dev ("Dang Duong")		Company	Associate
Gia Linh Real Estate Corpora			Associate
Dong Nam Construction Trad	ing Service Company	Limited ("Dong Nam")	Associate
AGI & DDC Consultant Joint	Stock Company		Associate
AGI & GLC Consultant Joint S	Stock Company		Associate
AGI & HVC Consultant Joint	Stock Company		Associate
Thinh Phat Management and ("Thinh Phat")	Development Joint St	ock Company	Common key personnel
Gia An Consultant Joint Stoc	k Company ("Gia An")		Common key personnel
AGI & ACT Consultant Joint S			Common key personnel
Hoosiers Living Service Viet (due to 6 December 2023)			Investee
Vinh Nguyen Management a Nguyen")	nd Investment Compai	ıy Limited ("Vinh	Common key management personnel
An Gia Housing Developmen Housing")	t Joint Stock Company	ν ("An Gia	Common key management personnel
Gia Hung Real Estate Investi Limited ("Gia Hung")	ment and Developmen	t Company	Common key management personnel
An Gia Hung Phat Developm Hung Phat")	ent Joint Stock Compa	any ("An Gia	Common key management personnel
Hoosiers VN-1 Ltd ("Hoosiers	s")		Shareholder
Creed Investment VN-1 Ltd ("Creed")		Shareholder
Significant transactions with	related parties during t	he year were as follows:	VND
Related parties	Transactions	Current year	Previous year
(5 B)(\$2.50;6125)(5 B2.1 (5 B) (5 B) (5 B)			a it sales in sales 🕽 s 🕬
Significant transactions wi			402,579,430,000
Gia Linh	Lending Lending collection	1,889,786,000,000 1,074,280,000,000	19,679,800,000
	Interest income	94,109,330,549	40,528,693,817
	Service fee	a at	18,250,000,000

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties during the year were as follows: (continued)

			VND
Related parties	Transactions	Current year	Previous year
Significant transact	tions with related parties - Th	e Gió project	
			22 222 222 222
Dong Nam	Lending collection	197,500,000,000	30,399,000,000
	Lending	47,961,000,000	192,997,200,000
	Interest income	16,158,760,853	6,275,989,406
Loc Phat	Interest from BCC	36,781,499,998	9,371,724,657
2001 1101	Loan repayment	560,000,000	
	Interest income	23,934,246	30,612,605
	BCC contribution		350,300,000,000
	Lending	= n	560,000,000
01151	tions with valeted newtice for	other projects	
Significant transac	tions with related parties for	other projects	
An Gia Housing	Lending collection	956,682,000,000	-
	BCC collection	300,000,000,000	
	Loan repayment	254,700,000,000	424,210,000,000
	Lending	591,789,000,000	-
	Interest income	133,883,613,283	-
	Payment of services	83,497,046,668	
	Purchase of services	58,191,721,850	ΧŒ
	Revenue from	20 422 046 005	112,120,768,828
	rendering service	38,433,816,805 2,191,664,795	27,568,997,264
	Interest expense Loan	2,191,004,793	588,610,000,000
	Loan		000,010,000,000
Vinh Nguyen	Lending	230,000,000,000	479,180,060,000
	Interest from BCC	17,841,816,143	4,797,590,000
	BCC contribution	1,000,000,000	293,730,000,000
	Interest income	151,232,877	23,249,753,347
	Lending collection	-	293,580,000,000
	Collection from BCC	<u>.</u>	293,730,000,000
Gia An	BCC contribution	765,000,000,000	
Gla All	BCC collection	765,000,000,000	
	Interest expense from BCC	20,355,317,715	78,794,999,999
	Payment interest expense	20,000,011,110	1
	from BCC	20,151,780,822	-
Hoosiers	Prepayment Interest	34,031,850,000	-
110001010	expense		
	Interest expense	9,388,067,667	9,126,265,743
	Dividend paid		49,900,000,000
	DOC	600 640 000 000	G Car
An Gia Hung Phat	BCC contribution	622,619,000,000	\ -
	Interest from BCC	52,705,528,225	1. 11
Cia Uuna	BCC contribution	120,000,000,000	_
Gia Hung	BCC CONTINUATION	120,000,000,000	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due from and due to related parties at the balance sheet dates were as follows:

			VND
Related parties	Transactions	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term trade receiv	rables (Note 7)		
Gia Linh	Rendering of services	6,745,000,000	6,745,000,000
An Gia Housing	Rendering of services	3,544,312,027	21,891,127,111
		10,289,312,027	28,636,127,111
Short-term loan receive	ables (Note 9)		
Gia Linh	Lending	1,505,912,916,000	475,561,916,000
An Gia Housing	Lending	1,136,787,000,000	736,680,000,000
Vinh Nguyen	Lending	230,000,000,000	-
Dong Nam	Lending	57,100,000,000	159,207,200,000
Loc Phat	Lending	-	560,000,000
		2,929,799,916,000	1,372,009,116,000
Long-term loan receive	ables (Note 9)		
Gia Linh	Lending	83,831,000,000	298,676,000,000
Dong Nam	Lending	34,308,200,000	84,740,000,000
An Gia Housing	Lending	<u>. 111111111111111111111111111111111111</u>	765,000,000,000
		118,139,200,000	1,148,416,000,000
Other short-term recei	vables (Note 10)		
An Gia Hung Phat (i)	BCC contribution	622,619,000,000	- W
	Interest from BCC	52,705,528,225	→ 3
Vinh Nguyen (ii)	BCC contribution	332,110,060,000	331,110,060,000
	Interest	38,872,415,795	21,312,711,156
An Gia Housing	Interest	199,547,480,133	85,815,647,672
Gia Linh	Interest	144,614,814,047	60,786,515,347
Loc Phat	Interest from BCC	46,205,852,054	9,371,724,657
	Interest income		28,693,153
Dong Nam	Interest	16,290,528,221	6,959,117,147
Project management			100 000 105 700
team	Advance	60,995,589,572	129,290,195,729
Other related parties	Advance		1,206,000,000
		1,513,961,268,047	645,880,664,861
			0

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due from and due to related parties at the balance sheet dates were as follows:

Related parties	Transactions	Ending balance	Beginning balance		
Other long-term receivables (Note 10)					
Loc Phat (iii)	BCC contribution	350,300,000,000	350,300,000,000		
Vinh Nguyen (ii)	BCC contribution	125,000,000,000	125,000,000,000		
Gia Hung (iv)	BCC contribution	120,000,000,000	-		
Gia Linh	Interest income	10,281,031,849	2,837,388,254		
Dong Nam	Interest income	6,827,349,779	3,404,865,905		
An Gia Housing	BCC contribution	# .)	300,000,000,000		
-		612,408,381,628	781,542,254,159		
Short-term trade paya	ables (Note 17)				
An Gia Housing	Brokerage fee	37,767,993,360	25,292,245,992		
Gia Linh	Gallery house expenses	-	2,329,834,813		
		37,767,993,360	27,622,080,805		

- (i) The Group and An Gia Hung Phat agreed to cooperate to distribution, brokerage and marketing services for The Gió project for a period of twelve (12) months since 26 April 2023.
- (ii) The Group and Vinh Nguyen agreed to cooperate in investing, implementing the construction, operating and sharing profit from the real estate projects for the period of twelve (12) months from 22 December 2023 and thirty six (36) months from 17 August 2022.
- (iii) The Group and Loc Phat cooperate in investing, implementing the construction, operating and sharing profit from The Gió Project for the period of thirty-six (36) months from 14 September 2022.
- (iv) The Group and Gia Hung cooperate in innovating The Sóng project for leasing, operating and sharing profit for the period of twenty four (24) months from 26 December 2023.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due from and due to related parties at the balance sheet dates were as follows (continued):

(00			VND
Related parties	Transactions	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term accrue	ed expenses (Note 20)		
Hoosiers	Interest expenses	35,589,982,632	46,867,284,229
Gia An	Interest expenses	2,456,289,023	52,236,757,991
An Gia Housing	Interest expenses	-	3,890,547,945
Hoosiers Living	Consulting service fee	<u> </u>	2,019,216,625
		38,046,271,655	105,013,806,790
Other short-term i	payables (Note 21)		
Gia An	BCC contribution	765,000,000,000	H
	Interest expense from BCC	63,254,870,225	-
		828,254,870,225	
Short-term advance	ce from customer (Note 18)		
Other parties	Pay in advance for the apartment	367,073,216,441	<u> </u>
Other long-term p	ayables (Note 21)		
	rational state of the	4.056.500.050	
An Gia Housing Gia An	Interest expenses BCC contribution	1,056,500,959 -	765,000,000,000
Other related parties	Dividend	82,353,002	
• Committee of the comm	_	1,138,853,961	765,000,000,000
Short-term loans	(Note 22)		
Hoosiers (*)	Short-term loan	188,072,500,000	182,952,000,000
An Gia Housing	Short-term loan		254,700,000,000
		188,072,500,000	437,652,000,000

(*) These are loans obtained from a related party to finance the Group's working capital requirement and develop the real estate projects and bearing applicable interest rate. Details are as follows:

Lender	Ending balance		Principal repayment term	Description of collaterals	
	VND	Original currency (USD)			
Hoosiers – Loan 1	188,072,500,000	7,700,000	31 December 2024	Unsecured	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Transactions with other related parties

Remuneration to members of the Board of Directors and Management:

	VND
Remunera	tion
Current year	Previous year
533,200,000	2,160,580,000
533,333,328	666,666,672
533,333,328	666,666,672
533,333,328	472,222,226
1,222,700,000	77 <u>27.</u>
1,059,154,000	1,253,616,000
954,033,333	1,582,880,000
5,369,087,317	6,802,631,570
	533,200,000 533,333,328 533,333,328 533,333,328 1,222,700,000 1,059,154,000 954,033,333

33. COMMITMENTS

Operating lease commitment (lessee)

The Group leases its premises under operating lease arrangements. The minimum lease commitment as at the balance sheet dates under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

TOTAL	57,964,791,825	6,985,676,214
Less than 1 year	13,450,527,578	4,657,117,476
From 1 - 5 years	44,514,264,247	2,328,558,738
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
		VND

Operating lease commitment (lessor)

The Group lets out commercial area under operating lease arrangement. The future minimum rental receivables as at the balance sheet dates under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
From 1 - 5 years Less than 1 year	2,524,566,885 1,785,615,462	2,279,693,680 848,922,200
TOTAL	4,310,182,347	3,128,615,880

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

34. EVENT AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

There is no other matter or circumstance that has arisen since the palance sheet date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

CỐ PHẨN ĐẦU TƯ VÀ PHÁT TRIỂN BẤT ĐỘNG SAN

AN GIA

Nguyen Thi Y Nhi Preparer Nguyen Thanh Chau Chief Accountant Nguyen Ba Sang Legal representative

29 March 2024



